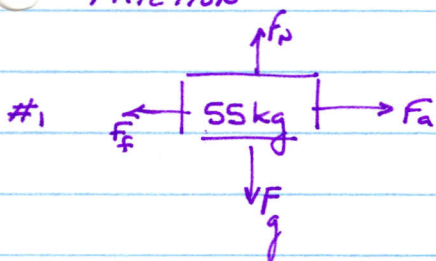


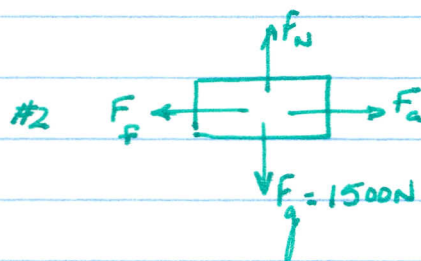
FRICTION



a) $\vec{F}_{\text{Net}} = 0 \text{ N}$
 $\therefore F_f = F_a = 38 \text{ N}$

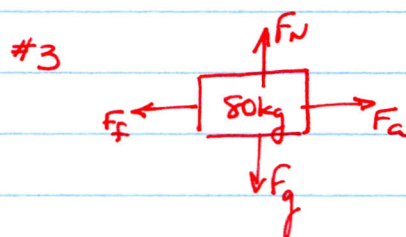
c) $F_f = \mu_s F_N$
 $38 = \mu_s (539)$
 $\mu_s = 0.0705$

b) $\vec{F}_{\text{Net}} = 0 \text{ N}$
 $\therefore F_N = F_g = mg = 539 \text{ N}$



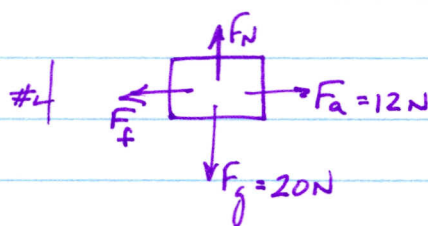
$\mu_s = 1.2$
 $F_N = 1500 \text{ N}$

$F_{\text{Net}} = 0 \text{ N}$
 $\therefore F_a = F_f$
 $\therefore F_f = \mu_s F_N$
 $= 1800 \text{ N}$



$F_f = \mu_k F_N$
 $= \mu_k mg$
 $= 0.14(80)(9.8)$
 $= 110 \text{ N}$

$F_N = mg$



(a) $\mu_s = ?$
 $F_N = 20 \text{ N}, \therefore F_{\text{Net}} = 0$
 $F_f = F_a = 12 \text{ N} \therefore F_{\text{Net}} = 0$

$F_f = \mu_s F_N$
 $12 = \mu_s 20$
 $\mu_s = 0.60$

(b) Two books has $F_g = 40 \text{ N}$
 μ_s REMAINS THE SAME
 $F_f = ?$

$F_f = \mu_s F_N$
 $= 0.6(40)$
 $= 24 \text{ N}$

#5 $m = 1000 \text{ kg}$

$F_a = 450 \text{ N}$

$\therefore F_{\text{Net}} = 0$

$\therefore F_f = 450 \text{ N}$

$\mu_s = ?$

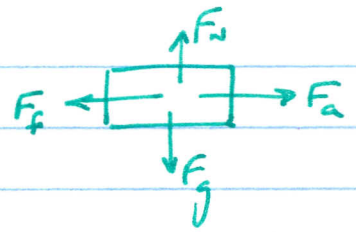
$F_f = \mu_s F_N$

$\therefore F_N = F_g$

$\therefore F_f = \mu_s mg$

$450 = \mu_s (1000)(9.8)$

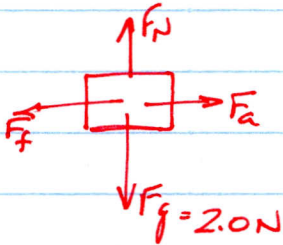
$\mu_s = 0.0459$



#6 TEXT QUESTIONS — ANSWERS IN MARGIN

— EMAIL ME IF ASSISTANCE IS NEEDED

#7



$F_{\text{Net}} = 8.0 \text{ N}$

(a) $\mu_k = 1.50$

$F_f = ?$

$F_N = 2.0 \text{ N}$

$F_f = \mu_k F_N$

$= 1.50 (2.0)$

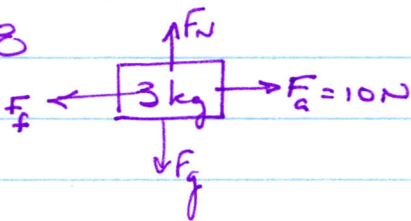
$= 3.0 \text{ N}$

(b) $\vec{F}_{\text{Net}} = \vec{F}_a + \vec{F}_f$

$8.0 = \vec{F}_a - 3.0$

$\vec{F}_a = 11.0 \text{ N}$

#8



$F_{f_s} = \mu_s F_N$

$= 11.76 \text{ N}$

← This is the maximum static friction possible.

As $F_a = 10 \text{ N}$ + this is less than F_{f_s} , the object won't start to move.

$\mu_s = 0.40$

$F_N = F_g = mg = 29.4 \text{ N}$